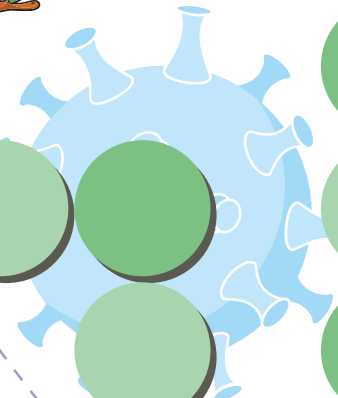
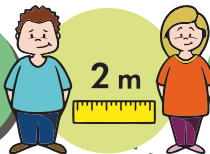
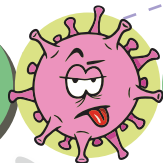
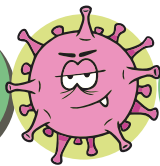


START



Miasto
PRZYJAZNE ALERGIKOM

META

